



GURU NANAK INTERNATIONAL PUBLIC SCHOOL

SERVICE • VALUES • EXCELLENCE

Stay
Healthy

Holiday's HOMEWORK

CLASS XI

— COMMERCE —

SESSION

2026-27

1. ACCOUNTANCY

2. BUSINESS STUDIES

3. ECONOMICS

4. ENGLISH

5. INFORMATION
TECHNOLOGY

6. HINDUSTANI
VOCAL MUSIC

7. PHYSICAL
EDUCATION

8. PAINTING

Enjoy
Holidays!

Make the most
of your holidays!

- ✓ Relax
- ✓ Explore
- ✓ Read
- ✓ Practice
- ✓ Be Happy

★ Stay Healthy, Stay Happy, Enjoy Holidays! ♥ ★

HOLIDAYS HOMEWORK

ACCOUNTANCY

CLASS XI – COMMERCE

SESSION 2026-27

Chapters Covered: 1. Introduction to Accounting 2. Source Documents 3. Accounting Equation
4. Basic Terms 5. Rules of Journal (Traditional & Modern)

ACTIVITY ZONE – 3 ACTIVITIES

1 ACCOUNTING IN REAL LIFE

- Identify any 5 transactions that take place in your home/business (e.g., purchase, payment, sale, receipt of cash, etc.)
- Classify each transaction into Assets, Liabilities, or Capital.
- Write the effect of each transaction on the Accounting Equation.



2 SOURCE DOCUMENT HUNT

- Collect and paste/copy any 10 source documents used in business.
- Write the name, purpose and information shown by each document.



3 JOURNAL RULES IN ACTION

Take 5 different transactions and:

- Pass Journal entries using Traditional Approach
- Pass Journal entries using Modern Approach
- Compare and highlight the difference.



QUICK REVISION NOTES

ACCOUNTING EQUATION

Assets = Liabilities + Capital
(business owns) (Must have) (Owner's claim)



BASIC TERMS

- Assets** – Resources owned by the business.
- Liabilities** – Amounts owed by the business.
- Capital** – Owner's investment in the business.
- Revenue** – Income earned from operations.
- Expense** – Cost incurred to earn revenue.



RULES OF JOURNAL

TRADITIONAL APPROACH

- Personal Account** – Debit the Receiver, Credit the Giver
- Real Account** – Debit What comes in, Credit What goes out
- Nominal Account** – Debit all Expenses & Losses, Credit all Incomes & Gains



MODERN APPROACH

- Increase in Assets – Debit ↑
- Decrease in Assets – Credit ↓
- Increase in Liabilities – Credit ↑
- Decrease in Liabilities – Debit ↓
- Increase in Capital – Credit ↑
- Decrease in Capital – Debit ↓
- Expenses & Losses – Debit ↓
- Incomes & Gains – Credit ↑

CASE BASED STUDY QUESTION

Riya started a business "RIYA STATIONERS" on 1st April, 2026. She brings ₹2,00,000 as capital from her savings. On 2nd April, she purchased goods for ₹80,000 from M/s Bright Traders. On 3rd April, she paid ₹20,000 as rent by cheque. On 5th April, she sold goods for ₹60,000 to Mohit. On 6th April, Mohit returned goods worth ₹5,000. On 7th April, she paid ₹10,000 to Bright Traders in full settlement.

Required:

- Identify the Source Document for each transaction.
- State the effect of each transaction on the Accounting Equation.
- Pass Journal entries using:
 - Traditional Approach
 - Modern Approach
- Show the effect of all transactions on the Accounting Equation in a tabular form.

PROJECT / FIELD WORK

Work Title: "Exploring Accounting in Real World"

Task: Visit any one of the following places (with prior permission):

- A Shop / Retail Store
- A Bank
- A Small Manufacturing Unit
- A Service Providing Firm

Collect the following information:

- Name and Nature of Business
- Major Source Documents used
- Books of Accounts maintained
- How transactions are recorded
- Role of Accounting in their decision making

Prepare a project file including:

- Index
- Acknowledgement
- Information collected (with pictures if possible)
- Your observations and learning
- Conclusion



LEARN TODAY,
LEAD TOMORROW!



BE NEAT, CREATIVE AND ORIGINAL.
USE COLOURS, DIAGRAMS, TABLES AND REAL EXAMPLES.

Dear Students,
Holidays are a great
time to relax, explore,
learn and be creative!
Complete your homework
sincerely and submit your
best work.
Happy Learning! 😊



HOLIDAYS HOMEWORK

BUSINESS STUDIES – CLASS 11 COMMERCE

SESSION 2026-27

Learn Today, Lead Tomorrow!

"The way to get
started is to
quit talking and
begin doing."
– Walt Disney

GOALS

- ✓ Plan ✓
- ✓ Work ✓
- ✓ Learn ✓
- ✓ Succeed ★



PART A – ACTIVITIES (To be done in Holidays)

1 ACTIVITY 1 – FIELD WORK + PROJECT FILE (Explore, Investigate & Create)

Objective: To understand the business environment by conducting field work and preparing a project file.

Task:

- Choose any one local business (retail shop, manufacturing unit, service provider, restaurant, online business, etc.).
- Visit the business (with prior permission).
- Collect information through observation, interaction (interview) and other sources.
- Prepare a Project File including:
 - ✓ Cover Page (Title, Name, Class, Roll No.)
 - ✓ Index
 - ✓ Acknowledgement
 - ✓ Certificate
 - ✓ Content (as per given format)
 - ✓ Findings, Suggestions & Conclusion
 - ✓ Bibliography
 - ✓ Annexures (Photos, Questionnaire, etc.)



Be neat, creative and original!
Use colors, charts, pictures and diagrams.

2 ACTIVITY 2 – BUSINESS ORGANISATIONS CHART

Objective: To understand the different forms of organization of business.

Task:

- Prepare a comparative chart on any FOUR forms of organization of business on the following basis:

• Meaning	• Suitable for
• Ownership	• Registration
• Liability	• Legal Status
• Continuity	• Sharing of Profits
• Management	• Degree of Control
• Capital	• Examples
• Merits (any 2)	
• Demerits (any 2)	



Use colours, flow charts,
diagrams and icons.
Keep it neat and attractive!

GENERAL INSTRUCTIONS

- ✓ All work should be your own and original.
- ✓ Use neat handwriting and proper presentation.
- ✓ Use A4 size sheets for notebook/file.
- ✓ Be creative and showcase your learning.
- ✓ Submission Date: First week after school reopens.

BE CREATIVE
BE CURIOUS
BE CONFIDENT



REMEMBER

- Discipline today,
Success tomorrow!
- Make the most of your
holidays! ★



PART B – CASE STUDIES (Read Carefully & Answer the Questions)

CASE STUDY 1 (Nature and Evolution of Business)

Rohit's grandfather ran a small stationery shop in a village in 1985. It was a sole proprietorship business. Over time, his father expanded it by adding printing and gift items and the shop became popular in the town. In 2015, Rohit joined the business, introduced an online store, home delivery and digital payments. Today, 'Rohit Stationers' is a registered brand with five outlets.



Questions:

1. Identify the type of business when Rohit's grandfather started it.
2. List and explain the changes that took place in the business over the years.
3. Which feature of business is highlighted in the above case?
4. How has the business environment affected the growth of Rohit Stationers?
5. Explain any two values that helped in the success of this business.



CASE STUDY 2 (Forms of Organization of Business)

Four friends – Aarav, Bhavya, Chirag and Diya – want to start a café together. They have different ideas about the form of organization.

Aarav: We should start as a sole proprietorship. It is simple.

Bhavya: Partnership will be better. We can share work and profits.

Chirag: Let's form a Private Limited Company so that we can raise funds easily.

Diya: Cooperative society is the best. We can work for the welfare of the community.



Questions:

1. Which form of organization is suggested by each friend?
2. State two advantages and two limitations of a partnership.
3. Why does Chirag prefer a company over partnership?
4. In which form will there be limited liability for the owners?
5. Name the form that promotes democratic management.



CASE STUDY 3 (Nature and Evolution of Business)

A small family business of handmade chocolates started in 2000. It began with a passion for good quality and customer satisfaction. The business followed ethical practices, used eco-friendly packaging and trained local women for work. Gradually, it gained customer trust and expanded across the country.



Questions:

1. State the objective of business highlighted in the above case.
2. Identify and explain any two characteristics of business shown in the case.
3. Why is customer satisfaction important for the growth of business?
4. How did social responsibility help in the success of this business?
5. What other factors may have contributed to the evolution of this business over the years?

Explore. Learn. Create. Succeed!

HOLIDAYS HOMEWORK

Class – XI COMMERCE
Subject – ECONOMICS
Session 2026-27



ACTIVITY 1 – FORMULA CHART MAKING

Prepare a colourful and creative chart on the formulas of:

✓ MEAN

For Ungrouped Data

$$\bar{X} = \frac{\sum X}{N}$$

For Discrete Frequency Distribution

$$\bar{X} = \frac{\sum fX}{\sum f}$$

For Continuous Frequency Distribution

$$\bar{X} = L + \frac{\left(\frac{N}{2} - c.f.\right)}{f} \times h$$



✓ MEDIAN

For Ungrouped Data

$$\text{Median} = \begin{cases} \frac{N+1}{2} \text{th item} & \text{if } N \text{ is odd} \\ \text{Average of } \frac{N}{2} \text{th} \\ \text{and } \left(\frac{N}{2} + 1\right) \text{th item} & \text{if } N \text{ is even} \end{cases}$$

For Continuous Frequency Distribution

$$\text{Median} = L + \left(\frac{\frac{N}{2} - c.f.}{f}\right) \times h$$



✓ MODE

For Ungrouped Data

Mode = Value with highest frequency

For Continuous Frequency Distribution

$$\text{Mode} = L + \left(\frac{f_1 - f_0}{2f_1 - f_0 - f_2}\right) \times h$$

where, L = Lower limit of modal class

f_1 = Frequency of modal class

f_0 = Frequency of class preceding modal class

f_2 = Frequency of class succeeding modal class



ACTIVITY 2 – PRACTICE QUESTIONS

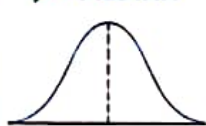
Solve 10 questions each from the following topics:

MEAN



Arithmetic Mean, Simple Problems, Frequency Distribution, Applications

MEDIAN



Ungrouped Data, Discrete & Continuous Frequency Distribution

MODE



Ungrouped Data, Discrete & Continuous Frequency Distribution

PIE CHART



Central Angle, Conversions, Data Interpretation

SUBDIVIDED BAR DIAGRAM



Simple Problems, Data Interpretation, Comparative Study



ACTIVITY 3 – LEARNING TASK

Learn the theory of the chapter:

GRAPHICAL AND DIAGRAMMATIC PRESENTATION



Line Graph



Bar Diagram



Histogram



Frequency Polygon



Ogive



Scatter Diagram



Pie Chart

★ Do your work neatly and submit it on time.

★ Happy Learning & Happy Holidays! ★



GNIPS I - BLOCK

CLASS 11th

SUBJECT - ENGLISH

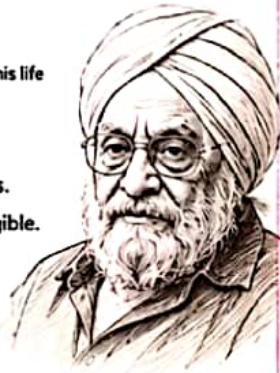
HOLIDAYS HOMEWORK

1 MAKE A PROJECT ON THE LIFE OF KHUSWANT SINGH

(Give proper hints of how to make project)

Hints for making the project

- ★ Use A4 sheets or a scrapbook file.
- ★ Make a creative cover page.
- ★ Write an index.
- ★ Include the following points:
 - Introduction
 - Early Life
 - Education
 - Career (Writer, Journalist, Lawyer, Historian)
 - Famous Works (e.g. *Train to Pakistan*, *Delhi: A Novel*)
 - Writing Style and Contribution
 - Awards and Achievements
 - Interesting Facts
 - Conclusion – What you learnt from his life
 - Bibliography
- ★ Paste relevant pictures.
- ★ Use colourful headings and borders.
- ★ Handwriting should be neat and legible.



2 INDIAN DENTAL ASSOCIATION NEEDS A POSTER TO PROMOTE HEALTHY ORAL HYGIENE THROUGH REGULAR BRUSHING.

Draft a suitable poster highlighting the following points:-



How dangerous tooth and gum diseases can be



What leads to poor oral health



What simple steps can improve it



3 ON BEHALF OF THE PRINCIPAL OF A SCHOOL, DRAFT A CLASSIFIED ADVERTISEMENT ANNOUNCING ADMISSION FOR THE NEW SESSION.

Hints:-

- ★ Describe the name of the school and its affiliation to board
- ★ Classes to which admission is open
- ★ Mention how forms can be downloaded
- ★ Last date of submission of form
- ★ Give contact number and address of the school.



HOLIDAY HOMEWORK

PHYSICAL EDUCATION

CLASS XI COMMERCE

SESSION 2026-27

♥ "Stay Active, Stay Healthy, Stay Happy!" ♥

Prepare Practical File

1. Athletic Track Marking and Theory

Include in your file:

- ★ Detailed diagram of athletic track (400 m.) with measurements.
- ★ All standard track events and their distances.
- ★ Track events rules & techniques.
- ★ Importance of athletics in sports.



2. Any One Game (Practical File - Marking & Theory)

Include in your file:

- ✓ Field / Court marking diagram with measurements.
- ✓ Important rules & regulations.
- ✓ Skills / Techniques of the game.
- ✓ Terminology used in the game.
- ✓ Importance & benefits of the game.



3. Any 5 Yoga Asanas



Tadasana
(Mountain Pose)
• Improves posture and balance.



Vrikshasana
(Tree Pose)
• Enhances balance and concentration.



Bhujangasana
(Cobra Pose)
• Strengthens back and spine.



Ardhamatsyendrasana
(Spinal Twist Pose)
• Improves digestion and flexibility.



Balasana
(Child Pose)
• Relieves stress and relaxes body.

General Instructions

- ✓ Write neatly and decorate your file.
- ✓ Use diagrams, charts and pictures.
- ✓ Do all work in your Practical File.
- ✓ Submit on time after holidays.

Discipline Today,
Fit Forever!



Benefits of Physical Education

- ✓ Improves physical fitness
- ✓ Builds confidence
- ✓ Develops team spirit
- ✓ Promotes healthy lifestyle
- ✓ Reduces stress



GURU NANAK INTERNATIONAL PUBLIC SCHOOL BRS NAGAR , BLOCK- I LUDHIANA

• SESSION 2026-2027 •

Holidays Home work

CLASS +1 , SUBJECT- HINDUSTANI MUSIC VOCAL

- ★ Prepare practical file and write Taals in Notation with thah , dugun , Tigun and chaugun layakaries of **Dhamar, roopak , jhaptala**



- ★ Write **Raga Bhairav** with its description and drut khayal



- ★ Its mandatory to make two charts of your own choice on A3 Size sheet from the following instruments and vocalists
Guitar, Harmonium, tabla, violin, piano, keyboard, flute , shehnai and sitar



Singers- Lata Mageshkar ji, Asha bhosle ji, Shreya ghoshal, Arijit singh, RD burman and Alka yagnik



Please note you can choose any two topics
Like you can take **2** instruments or **2** singers
Either you can go for **1** instrumental or
1 vocalist chart as well...

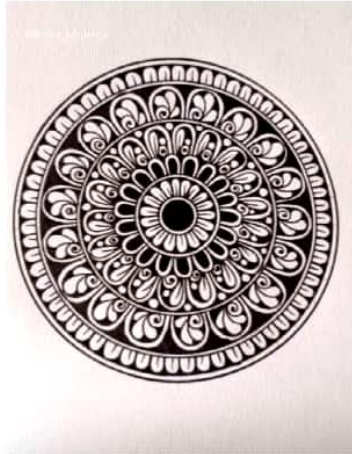


All the best
and stay hale and hearty



**Guru Nanak International Public School
I-Block BRS Nagar Ludhiana
Class- XI
Holidays Homework**

1. Draw Madala Art on A3 size ivory sheet.



2. Make a Bottle Art with shilpkar(mould it clay).



■ Holiday Homework – Class 11 (Information Technology)

Units: Computer Organization & Communication Skills

■ ■ Q1. Create a Chart / Model

Make a colorful chart or 3D model on any ONE topic:

- Block Diagram of Computer System
- Input & Output Devices (with pictures)
- Memory Units (Primary vs Secondary)
- CPU Components (ALU, CU, Registers)

This chart will be used later for classroom decoration.

■ Q2. Case Study Activity

Visit your home or a nearby shop/school office and observe:

- Types of computers used
- Input/output devices used
- Storage devices used

Write a 1–2 page report including:

- Observations
- Importance of each component
- Your learning

A PROJECT FILE

Acknowledgement

I express my gratitude to Mr./Ms., my Accounts Teacher and Guide, who guided me through the project and also gave valuable suggestions and guidance for completing the project. He/She helped me to understand the intricate issues involved in making the project, besides effectively presenting it. These intricacies would have been lost otherwise. My project has been a success only because of his/her guidance.

Name of the Student:

Roll No.:

.....

(Signature)

Certificate by Guide

This is to certify that Mr./Ms. of Class XII C of XYZ School, New Delhi, has completed his/her project file under my guidance. He/She has taken proper care and shown utmost sincerity in completing this project.

I certify that this project is up to my expectations and as per the guidelines issued by CBSE.

Mr./Ms.:

(P.G.T. Accounts/Head of Department)

.....

(Signature)

Certificate from Student

I student of Class XII C of XYZ School, New Delhi hereby certify that the project was undertaken by me as a part of CBSE curriculum. The data used in the project has been downloaded by me from the website of the company and therefore, I take it to be authentic and reliable.

Name of the Student:

Roll No.:

.....

(Signature)

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Introduction

Name

Guide/Teacher-in-Charge

School

Class

Roll No.

Project Title

Index

S.No.	Description	Page No.		Remarks by Teacher-in-Charge (Guide)	Signature of Teacher-in-Charge (Guide)
		From	To		
1.	Subject Matter of the Project				
2.	Information or Data for the Project				
3.	Project Planning and Execution <i>Data Processing:</i> • Writing of Books of Account • Preparation of Trial Balance • Preparation of Trading Account, Profit and Loss Account (in case of Proprietorship and Partnership firms) or Statement of Profit and Loss (in case of companies) and Balance Sheet				
4.	<i>Analytical Tools Used:</i> • Accounting Ratios — Gross Profit Ratio — Net Profit Ratio — Return on Capital Employed Ratio — Capital Employed Turnover Ratio — Fixed Assets Turnover Ratio — Inventory (Stock) Turnover Ratio — Debt to Equity Ratio • Comparison of Accounting Ratios with Industry Standards and presentation thereof by diagrams • Analysis and Conclusion • Preparation of Cash Flow Statement and Presentation by Diagram				
5.	Interpretation and Conclusion				
6.	Working Notes				

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